6. THE COWARD

coward.001 tarso coward

The coward.

coward.002

qılə=y hest=b-e, qılə=y nı-b-e.
CLF=one EXIST=be-PRET.3SG CLF=one NEG-be-PRET.3SG

Once upon a time...

coward.003

ğərəyz xıdo hiç ki nı-b-e. except God no who NEG-be-PRET.3SG

there was nobody but God.

coward.004

 $qil\partial=y$ xiyzon hest=b-e: $qil\partial=y$ merd, $qil\partial=y=\partial n$ jen. CLF=one family EXIST=be-PRET.3SG CLF=one man CLF=one=ADD woman

There was a couple: a man and a woman.

coward.005

tn jen ba su om-a ruj-i=ku ba=sta suya this woman to husband come(II)-PTCP day-OBL=by to=REFL.POSS husband

ə-vot-i ki, az tarso=m. IPF-say-IPF.3SG COMP 1SG.DIR coward=COP.1SG

From the day she got married, this woman would say to her husband, I'm a coward.

coward.006

min-i cayli va-mə-də.

1SG.OBL-ACC alone leave-PROH-give(I).IMP.2SG

Don't leave me on my own.

coward.007

fəğir-ə merd=ən hejo iştə jen-i dumo=b-e. poor-ATTR man=ADD always REFL.POSS woman-OBL behind=be-PRET.3SG

And the poor man was always at his wife's back.

coward.008

 $b \rightarrow so$ $e-vo-y=\partial d \rightarrow t \rightarrow vil \rightarrow s-ey=\partial d \rightarrow merd=\partial n$ $b \rightarrow pe$ $de=\partial y$ to courtyard down-come-INF=at to barn go-INF=at man=ADD must with=3sg.obl

b-∂-ş-i.

MOD-IPF-go-IPF.3SG

When she went out into the yard and when she went into the barn, the man had to go with her.

şanqo qılə=y kıtı, sıpə sədo məs-ə-cəğın jen ə-vit-i çı merd-i ton=o evening CLF=one cat dog voice hear-PTCP-TEMP woman IPF-run-IPF.3SG of man-OBL side=by

ki, vuy dılətok b-im, əv çı sədo b-e?

COMP oh scared be-PRET.1SG 3SG.DIR what voice be-PRET.3SG

When she heard the noise of a cat or dog at night the woman would run to her husband saying, Oh I was scared, what was that noise?

coward.010

əv=e merd hiç ıştə jen-i cayli o-n-ə-qət-i. 3SG.DIR=COP.3SG man no REFL.POSS woman-OBL alone PV-NEG-IPF-take-IPF.3SG

So the man never left his wife alone.

coward.011

ruj=i ζi ruj-on hamsiy $\partial = d\partial i$ $k\partial s$ e-qin-i-ye mard-e. day-one of day-PL neighbour=at one person down-fall-II-PRET.3SG die-PRET.3SG

One day at the neighbour's someone collapsed and died.

coward.012

şanqo jen-i vot=ış-e bə=ştə merd-i: -merd, mın-i evening woman-OBL say=3SG.CL-PRET to=REFL.POSS man-OBL man 1SG.OBL-ACC

bi-bə bə yas.

MOD-carry(I).IMP.2SG to mourning

In the evening the woman said to her husband: -Husband, take me to the mourning.

coward.013

It's neighbourliness – if you don't go it will be taken amiss, it's a shame.

coward.014

merd o-qin-i-yə=b-e. man PV-fall-II-PTCP=be-PRET.3SG

The man was tired.

coward.015

But he was obliged, and he took his wife and they went to the mourning.

coward.016

jen-on qil = y k = d = d, merd-on co k = d = d qird = b - b - in. woman-PL CLF=one room=at man-PL other room=at gathered be-PTCP=be-PRET.3PL

The women had gathered in one room and the men in another room.

coward.017

jen də-ş-e bə jen-on nışt-ə kə. woman in-go-PRET.3SG to woman-PL sit-PTCP room

The woman went into the room where the women were sitting.

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coward.018
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 $merd=\partial n$ merd-on $nişt-\partial$ $k\partial=d\partial$, $k\partial yb\partial$ $q\partial v-i=ku$ nişt-e. man=ADD man-PL sit-PTCP room=at door mouth-OBL=by sit-PRET.3SG

And in the room where the men were sitting, the man sat down by the door.

coward.019

He wasn't listening at all to what the mullah was saying.

coward.020

 $fik=\iota \varsigma$ $b \circ s \circ \iota \varsigma t \circ jen-i=s \circ b-e.$ thought=3SG.CL on REFL.POSS woman-OBL=on be-PRET.3SG

He was thinking about his wife.

coward.021

jen-on $ni\xi t$ - ∂ $k\partial = d\partial$ ξi $q\partial p$ $j\partial$ - $yd\partial = b$ -in, in merd woman-PL sit-PTCP room=at of speech hit(II)-PROG=be-PRET.3PL this man

a sixan-on mas-eyda=b-e. that word-PL hear-PROG=be-PRET.3SG

The talk going on in the room where the women were – this man could hear those words.

coward.022

 $jen-on=\partial d\partial q ll\partial =y dam\partial b-e:$ -jen-on, $maşt\partial haft-ım-\partial ruj=e$. woman-PL=at CLF=one speaking be-PRET.3SG woman-PL morning seven-ORD-ATTR day=COP.3SG

One of the women said: –Women, tomorrow is the seventh day.

coward.023

xavlo=mon $j-\partial$.

halva=1PL.CL hit(II)-PTCP[PF]

We've prepared the halva.

coward.024

amo ay bape, ba adat-i qora, tıbaso=ada bı-pat-i. but 3sg.obl must to custom-obl according_to graveyard=at MOD-cook-sbjv.2sg

But by tradition, you have to make it in the graveyard.

coward.025

ki 1sə ş-e bə-zn-e bə tıbəso, bo xavlo jə-y? who now go-inf fut-know-fut to graveyard for halva hit(ii)-inf

Now who can go to the graveyard to prepare the halva [sic]?

coward.026

hiç kəs damə nı-b-e.

no person speaking NEG-be-PRET.3SG

Nobody said anything.

cand=i-ba-cand-on cand

After a little while one woman said: I'll go.

coward.028

ordə, lokə, çamçə bi-d-ən, az ş-eydə=m. flour bowl ladle MOD-give(I)-IMP.2PL 1SG.DIR go-PROG=COP.1SG

Give me the flour, bowl and ladle, I'm going.

coward.029

merd pe-larz-ə-y.

man up-tremble-II-PRET.3SG

The man started.

coward.030

vuy, in sədo bə=çəy jen-i sədo oxşəş do-ydə=b-e. oh this voice to=3SG.POSS woman-OBL voice resemblance give(II)-PROG=be-PRET.3SG

Oh – that voice sounded like his wife's voice.

coward.031

ıştən b = st = s vot-e: —"əv b - e ə-zıni, çımı jen REFL to=REFL=3SG.CL say-PRET 3SG.DIR be-INF FUT-know.NEG.3SG 1SG.POSS woman

caylinə bə so e-vo-y zın-eydə=ni. alone to courtyard down-come-INF know-PROG=NEG.COP.3SG

He said to himself: 'It can't be her, my wife can't go out into the yard alone.

coward.032

tsa mand-e, sanqo bi-su ttbaso=ada, sana sana sana sana ttbaso=ada, sana, sana,

xəvlo bi-jən-o? halva MOD-hit(I)-OPT.3SG

No way – for her to go into the graveyard at night, to make halva in an old grave?

coward.033

ne, b-e ə-zıni".

no be-INF FUT-know.NEG.3SG

No, it can't be.'

coward.034

merd-i de=sta vey no-pe-qat=is kard-e. man-OBL with=REFL much put(II)-up-take=3SG.CL do(II)-PRET

The man thought to himself a great deal.

coward.035

 $b=\iota$ vaxt-i jen-on nışt- ∂ k ∂ -y=ku qıl ∂ =y jen be-ş-e. to=this time-OBL woman-PL sit-PTCP room-OBL=by CLF=one woman out-go-PRET.3SG

Just then a woman came out of the room where the women were sitting.

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coward.036
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s = d = s h = mi - y = j = n, dast = ada = s = an loka iy = n cam = cam = ada = ada

qat-a=\$=b-e. take-PTCP=3SG.CL=be-PRET.3SG

On her head she'd taken the vessel for kneading dough, and in her hands the bowl and ladle.

coward.037

merd-i de $di\check{g}\check{g}$ ∂t -i= \hat{s} fik do-y. man-OBL with attention-OBL=3SG.CL thought give(II)-PRET

The man paid close attention.

coward.038

in b = c y jen - i ox s = s do - y d = b - e. this to = 3SG.POSS woman-OBL resemblance give(II)-PROG=be-PRET.3SG

She looked like his wife.

coward.039

The man left the room.

coward.040

e-qin-i-ye çı jen-i dumo. down-fall-II-PRET.3SG of woman-OBL behind

He followed behind his wife.

coward.041

kəmbir=iş jə-y. short_cut=3SG.CL hit(II)-PRET

He took a short cut.

coward.042

də-ş-e bə tıbəso. in-go-PRET.3SG to graveyard

He went into the graveyard.

coward.043

q1l = y kan $\check{g} \Rightarrow b = ad$ o-lxart-e.

He lay down in an old grave.

coward.044

i\$tə s\$\text{op}e=\$\frac{1}{2}\$ de li\$v\$\text{o-lambu}\$\frac{1}{2}=\$\frac{1}{2}\$ e\$-do-y.

REFL.POSS on=3SG.CL with leaf-brush-OBL=3SG.CL down-give(II)-PRET

He covered himself over with leaves and brush.

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coward.045
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jen omə-y.

woman come(II)-PRET.3SG

His wife came.

coward.046

She put down her burden by the grave where her husband was hiding.

coward.047

merd bəne ım jen əçəy jen=e. man behold this woman 3SG.POSS woman=COP.3SG

The man saw that this woman was his wife.

coward.048

i\$t ∂ $dil=\partial d\partial=$ \$ vot-e: -"vay, c1 zolim-i $kin\partial$! REFL.POSS heart=at=3SG.CL say-PRET oh what cruel-ABSTR girl

In his heart he said: 'Oh, what a cruel girl!

coward.049

çan sor=e $b \ni n = \ni n$ ti $b \ni = mi$ du $vot-eyd \ni = \S = b \ni n = \ni n$. how_much year=COP.3SG EVID=ADD 2SG to=1SG.OBL lie say-PROG=COP.2SG=EVID=ADD

For so many years it turns out you have been lying to me.

coward.050

cok, cok, cok co

Well, at home you'll see how things stand.'

coward.051

merd-i sədo=ş be-nı-kard-e. man-OBL voice=3SG.CL out-NEG-do(II)-PRET

The man didn't make a sound.

coward.052

jen de xəvlo jə-y mışğol b-e. woman with halva hit(II)-INF busy be-PRET.3SG

His wife was busy preparing the halva.

coward.053

tika=y *da-vard-e*. little=one in-pass-PRET.3SG

A little time passed.

coward.054

merd-i $\imath s t i \Rightarrow$ $dast=\imath s$ $s \in b = 0$ be-kard-e.

man-OBL REFL.POSS hand=3SG.CL of grave=by out-do(II)-PRET

The man stuck his hand out of the grave.

jen-i im=iş vind-e. woman-OBL this=3SG.CL see-PRET

The woman saw this.

coward.056

merd-i dast-i, mardə, çamçə=ş *јә-у* bə vot=is-e: -รเทอ 2.0∂ man-OBL ladle=3sg.CL hit(II)-PRET hand-OBL say=3SG.CL-PRET to dog boy corpse

jiğo zin-eydə=ş bə-tars-e=m? like_this know-PROG=COP.2SG FUT-fear-FUT=COP.1SG

She hit the ladle on the man's hand and said: -Son of a bitch corpse, do you think I'll be scared?

coward.057

ləz=i=yən də-vard-e. moment=one=ADD in-pass-PRET.3SG

A little more time passed.

coward.058

*xəvlo hozı b-e.*halva ready be-PRET.3SG

The halva was ready.

coward.059

merd-i $ij \ni n = \ni n$ $i \not \in be$ -kard-e.

man-OBL again=ADD REFL.POSS hand=3SG.CL out-do(II)-PRET

The man again stuck his hand out.

coward.060

jen-i i tikə xavlo=ş no-y bə merd-i dast. woman-OBL one little halva=3SG.CL put(II)-PRET to man-OBL hand

The woman placed a bit of halva in the man's hand.

coward.061

merd-i ıştə dast=ış o-karn-i-ye. man-OBL REFL.POSS hand=3SG.CL PV-pull-II-PRET

The man pulled his hand in.

coward.062

jen-i ıştə ko=ş o-rıxn-i-ye. woman-OBL REFL.POSS work=3SG.CL PV-free-II-PRET

The woman finished her work.

coward.063

She put the vessel for kneading dough on to her head.

dəro qın-i-ye dumo kə-y tərəf-i. to.road fall-II-PRET.3SG back house-OBL direction-OBL

She set off back towards the house.

coward.065

merd $\zeta i \quad \check{g} \ni b = o \quad be-\S-e$. man of grave=by out-go-PRET.3SG

The man got out of the grave.

coward.066

oma-y ba=sta ka. come(II)-PRET.3SG to=REFL.POSS house

He came home.

coward.067

kamiş=i də-vard-e, jen= ∂n om ∂ -y be- φ -e. in-pass-PRET.3SG woman=ADD come(II)-PRET.3SG out-go-PRET.3SG

A little time passed, and the woman came back too.

coward.068

 $bino=\$ \qquad kard-e: -merd, \quad ti \qquad zin-eyd \ni = \$ \qquad ki, \quad az \qquad tars-eyd \ni = m.$ $beginning=3 \text{SG.CL} \quad do(II)-\text{PRET} \quad man \qquad 2 \text{SG} \quad know-\text{PROG}=\text{COP.2SG} \quad \text{COMP} \quad 1 \text{SG.DIR} \quad \text{fear-PROG}=\text{COP.1SG}$

She began: -Husband, you know that I'm afraid.

coward.069

min=i boçi çəş ni-kard-e? 1SG.OBL=2SG.CL why eye NEG-do(II)-PRET

Why didn't you watch over me?

coward.070

merd-i $-b\partial s$ tıbəso vot=i\$-e: bə boxəvlo *јә-*у ş-ey=ədə say=3SG.CL-PRET hit(II)-INF man-OBL to graveyard halva go-INF=at well for

tars-eydə=nı-b-iş? fear-PROG=NEG-be-PRET.2SG

The man said: –Well why weren't you afraid when you went to the graveyard to prepare the halva?

coward.071

The woman tried to deny it: -What graveyard, what halva?

coward.072

-bəs çımı dast-i səpe ın çamçə rizə çiç=e? well 1SG.POSS hand-OBL on this ladle trace what=COP.3SG

-So what's this ladle mark on my hand?

jen-i xırtə hışq b-e. woman-OBL throat dry be-PRET.3SG

The woman's throat went dry.

coward.074

 $bino = \S$ kard - e co varavona vard - e. beginning=3SG.CL do(II)-PRET other bustling bring(II)-INF

She started to bustle over something else.

coward.075

 $b=\iota$ $s ext{o} f ext{o}$ merd-i $\iota s ext{t} ext{o}$ $m \cdot s ext{t} = \iota s$ o-kard-e. to=this time man-OBL REFL.POSS fist=3SG.CL PV-do(II)-PRET

This time the man opened his fist.

coward.076

He showed the halva: –So what's this?

coward.077

tn x arrow vlo ti ni-no-y b arrow = cimi dast? this halva 2SG NEG-put(II)-PRET to=1SG.POSS hand

Didn't you put this halva into my hand?

coward.078

jen-i həni sıxan=ış pəydo kard-e nı-zn-ə-y. woman-OBL already word=3SG.CL evident do(II)-INF NEG-know-II-PRET

Now the woman didn't know what to say.

coward.079

e-qin-i-ye bə merd-i linq-on. down-fall-II-PRET.3SG to man-OBL foot-PL

She fell at the man's feet.

coward.080

merd, "çiç=ı hard-ə, tırşin-ə aş", rəs-ə-y bə jen-i. man what=2SG.CL eat(II)-PTCP[PF] sour-ATTR porridge arrive-II-PRET.3SG to woman-OBL

The man, seething with anger [lit. 'what have you eaten, sour porridge?'], set upon his wife.

coward.081

di-se qila=ş pe-puşt-e bə jen-i.
two-three CLF=3SG.CL up-wrap-PRET to woman-OBL

He wrapped two or three around her [i.e. hit her two or three times].

jen-i bino=ş kard-e lovə kard-e : ğələt=ım kard-ə, woman-OBL beginning=3SG.CL do(II)-PRET begging do(II)-INF mistake=1SG.CL do(II)-PTCP[PF]

i kərə=n jığo səf ə-kə-nim. one time=ADD like_this mistake FUT-do(I)-NEG.1SG

The woman began to beg: I was wrong, I won't make a mistake like this again.

coward.083

mın-i bı-baxş.

1SG.OBL-ACC MOD-forgive.IMP.2SG

Forgive me.

coward.084

merd-i həni jen=ış nı-ku-yə-y. man-OBL already woman=3SG.CL NEG-beat-II-PRET

The man didn't beat his wife any more.

coward.085

From that day on, the woman put that trait aside.

coward.086

həni merd-i i kərə=ş=ən nı-məs-ə-y ki, jen bı-vot-o ki, already man-OBL one time=3SG.CL=ADD NEG-hear-II-PRET COMP woman MOD-say-OPT.3SG COMP

"az tars-eydə=m". 1SG.DIR fear-PROG=COP.1SG

The man never again heard his wife say, 'I'm scared'.

coward.087

yol-on cok=ison vot-a=yban: —hirs-i damon=e pəl-a-hu. big-PL good=3PL.CL say-PTCP[PF]=EVID bear-OBL remedy=COP.3SG hoe-ATTR-blade

The elders rightly said: –The remedy for a bear is beating it with a hoe.

coward.088

ci osmon=o se $qil \rightarrow sef$ e-qin-i-ye. of sky=by three CLF apple down-fall-II-PRET.3SG

Three apples fell from the sky.

coward.089

 $q\imath l = y$ $\varsigma \imath$ $n = \check{g}\imath l - i$ $b\imath - vot - i$, $q\imath l = y$ $\varsigma \imath$ $q\imath s$ do - a - k = s - on, $q\imath l = y = an$ $\varsigma \imath m \imath s$. CLF=one of tale-OBL AGN-say-OBL CLF=one of ear give(II)-PTCP-AGN-PL CLF=one=ADD 1SG.POSS

One is the storyteller's, one is the listeners', and one is mine.