

## A house on wheels

Langue: Rutul

ID: borc1243\_house\_on\_wheels

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- (1) *tikrimu ğa-d xal*  
wheel.PL.SUPER be\_on-N house  
'A house on wheels.'
- (2) *vis ruʹqʹuʹ-r*  
give.INF (M/N)be/go.IPF-INDIC  
'One day Sadri loads a sack of cornels on a donkey and goes to sell it to Yevlag.'
- (3) *xel-bi seşuʹ-r ay cuʹmaʹl vıga-y xhur aʹ?*  
burden-PL.NOM take\_down.PF-INDIC VOC cornel A.want.IPF-PTCP quot shout(A)  
*savağar*  
A.let.IPF-INDIC  
'Leave the oppressor and Yevlag reaches the market. He drops the load and shouts, "Hey, who wants a cornel".'
- (4) *huʹşne cuʹmle-s bege aʹğʹuʹ-ş*  
anybody.NOM cornel.OBL-DAT near (M)go.IPF-NEG  
'No one comes close to the cornel.'
- (5) *atki-di cuʹmlü-mu haʹnni-re il ki*  
HPL.remain.PF-ATTR cornel.OBL-PL.SUPER anybody.OBL-ERG breath/smell ADD  
*ğaʹa-ş*  
(N)do\_on.IPF-NEG  
'At noon, a man buys some cornels, and the rest get none who doesn't care In the evening, he is forced to go back.'
- (6) *gutkines \*??? çara labtʹu-r qhuʹrğʹuʹ-r aʹqhuʹğʹuʹ-s*  
\*\*\* \*\*\* solution(A) A.cut.PF-INDIC re.turn.IPF-INDIC re.come.IPF-INF  
*yıga-r*  
M/N.want.IPF-INDIC  
'
- (7) *laʹşuʹ-s yıga-r*  
(M/N)take.PF-INF M/N.want.IPF-INDIC  
'He wants to buy apricots for the children who used the money from the cornels he sold.'
- (8) *mi-daʹal çin-aʹal kaqʹı-de sa tikrimu ğa-d xal*  
prox-? DIST-dir look.PF-when/INTERR one wheel.PL.SUPER be\_on-N house  
*ğagva-r*  
M/N.see.IPF-INDIC

'Looking this way and that way sees a house on wheels.'

- (9) *havʔt-r bazar-a aʕyç'uʕ-r*  
A.do.PF-INDIC market-ERG/IN M/N.enter.IPF-INDIC  
'This house enters the market by tying a donkey to the handrail of the stairs.'
- (10) *maşmaş-bı laʕşuʕ-r qhuʕrğjuʕ-de ğagva-r ki xal*  
dry\_fruit-PL.NOM (M/N)take.PF-INDIC re.turn.IPF-while/compl M/N.see.IPF-INDIC ADD house  
*ruʕq'uʕ-ne i*  
(M/N)be/go.IPF-ADV (M/N)COP  
'When Arik returns after buying apricots, he sees that the house is going.'
- (11) *yıʕmaʕlki cıbra viʔi*  
donkey ADD behind A.COP  
'and the donkey is following him.'
- (12) *qhirxhu-r saqhvağ-a-s vıga-de xal maa-qhu*  
run\_after.IPF-INDIC re.A.??? .IPF-INF A.want.IPF-while/compl house again/you\_know-clit  
*diri-ne xırıda yexer*  
swift-ADV behind/far M/N.flee.IPF-INDIC  
'When he runs and wants to catch it, the house runs a little further.'
- (13) *saʕhaʕlegaa-dula xal ul-u-kla suqhu-gur*  
some\_time-OBL.el house eye(A)-OBL-cont/subel dry.PF-el  
'After a while, the house disappears.'
- (14) *ıqlitxhu-r riʕqhuʕ mada-ane i*  
N.fall.PF-INDIC road.SUPER remaining-ADV (M/N)COP  
'After coming a little, he sees that the donkey's saddle has fallen and is on the ground.'
- (15) *yıʕmaʕl maa halt-ra qhucıpkı-r haaʕpxıʕ-r v-i*  
donkey again/you\_know who.OBL-ERG/IN A.take\_away.PF-INDIC A.flee.PF-INDIC A- (M/N)COP  
'Someone dragged the donkey away.'
- (16) *takaltiy ne galtax laʕqhuʕşuʕ-r muʕqh-aʕ aʕqhuʕğjuʕ-r*  
saddle\_rug and saddle re.take.IPF-INDIC village-loc re.come.IPF-INDIC  
'He takes the saddle and returns to the village.'
- (17) *xutku-bur haʕa-mı-s mi-d ixtilat yiʕi-d kal*  
N.ask.PF-SUBST.PL.NOM M/N.do.IPF-PL.OBL-DAT prox-N story(N) M/N.COP-N like  
*haʕar*  
(M/N)do.IPF-INDIC  
'To those who are interested, he tells this conversation as it is.'
- (18) *havad tikrimu ğa-d xal dişnay havnaa-xdiy gatar ruxhu-r*  
DIST.N wheel.PL.SUPER be\_on-N house NEG.COP.PST DIST.OBL-dir train IPF.say/cook-INDIC

‘The young people going here and there forcefully convince the man that it was not a house on wheels. they call it a train.’

- (19) *edemiy-e-re derd-e-re ruxhu-r*  
 man-OBL-ERG worry-OBL-ERG IPF.say/cook-INDIC  
 ‘The man says out of pain,’

- (20) *havadi hal-ra yixhdi yi<sup>h</sup>ma<sup>h</sup>l ki qhucpki-r haa<sup>h</sup>pxi<sup>h</sup>-r*  
 med.H/A/OBL who.OBL-ERG/IN my donkey ADD A.take\_away.PF-INDIC A.flee.PF-INDIC  
 “Even if it was a train, it dragged my ass away.”

- (21) *havnaala xhala sedri-re sadaki bazar-a cu<sup>h</sup>ma<sup>h</sup>l qhivxi-<sup>h</sup>*  
 therefore after/above S.-ERG again/any\_more market-ERG/IN cornel re.A.carry.PF-NEG  
 ‘After that, Sadri did not take any cornels to the market.’

## Abbreviations

<b>A</b> animate	<b>IPF</b> imperfective
<b>ADD</b> additive	<b>M</b> masculine
<b>ADV</b> adverbial	<b>N</b> neuter
<b>ATTR</b> attributive	<b>NEG</b> negative
<b>COP</b> copula	<b>NOM</b> nominative
<b>DAT</b> dative	<b>OBL</b> oblique
<b>DIST</b> distal	<b>PF</b> perfective
<b>ERG</b> ergative	<b>PL</b> plural
<b>H</b> human	<b>PST</b> past
<b>HPL</b> human plural	<b>PTCP</b> participle
<b>IN</b> inessive	<b>SUBST</b> substantive
<b>INDIC</b> indicative	<b>SUPER</b> superessive
<b>INF</b> infinitive	<b>VOC</b> vocative
<b>INTERR</b> ???	

Formatting: Jesse Wichers Schreur